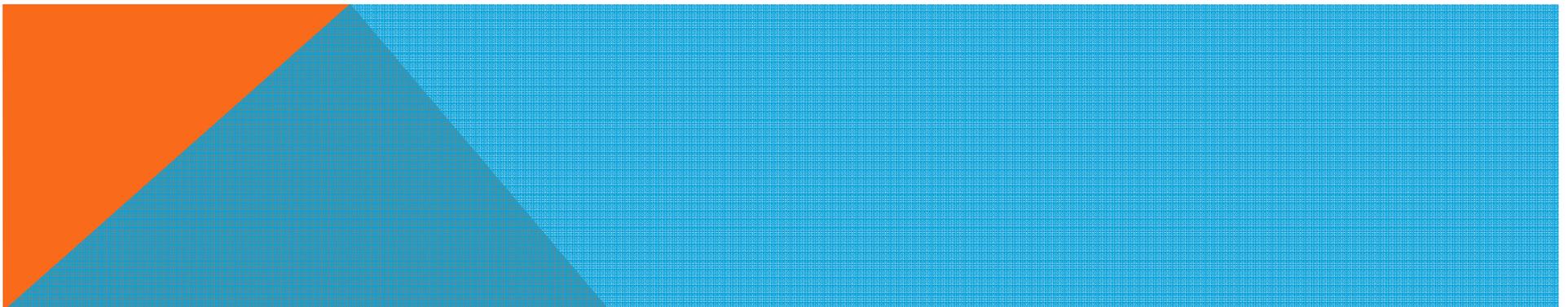




**HOW TO DO HALF LIFE
CALCULATIONS**
STEP BY STEP

FOR REFERENCE

Number of half-lives	1	2	3	4	5
Percent remaining	50 %	25 %	12.5 %	6.25 %	3.25 %



STEP 1

Read the question and underline the important information.

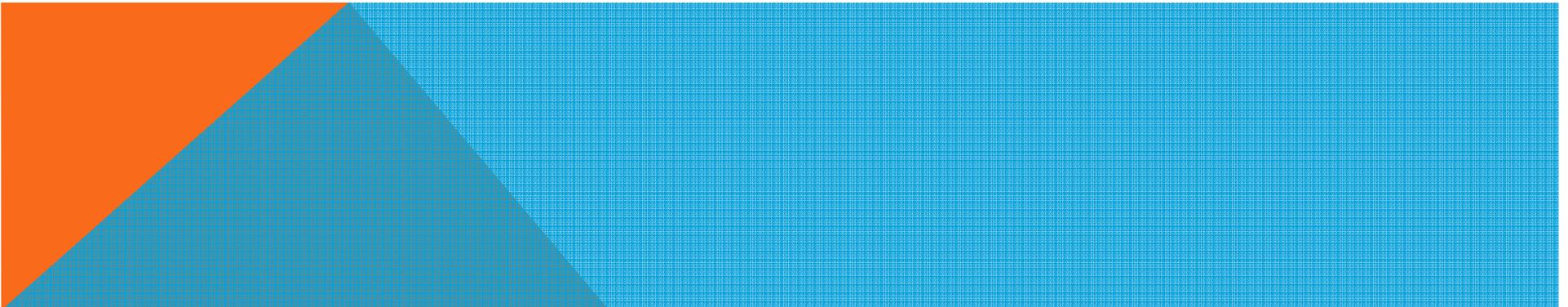
Example:

Cesium-124 has a half life of 31 seconds. A sample of Cesium – 124 in a laboratory has an initial mass of 40mg.

a. Calculate the amount of time it will take for the sample to decay to 5mg.

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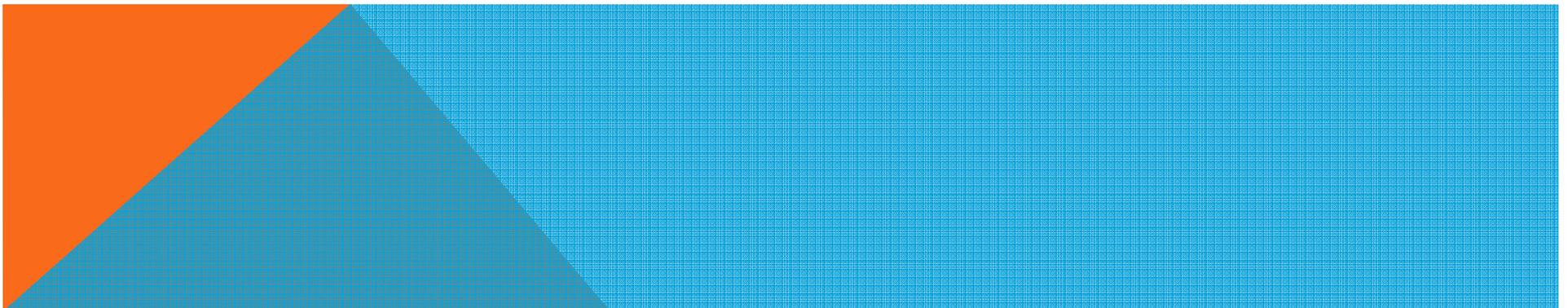


STEP 2 – FOR QUESTIONS THAT ASK FOR TIME

Figure out how many half lives have occurred. By dividing by 2 from the initial mass until you reach the final mass.

$$40\text{mg} \underset{\textcircled{1}}{\div 2} = 20\text{mg} \underset{\textcircled{2}}{\div 2} = 10\text{mg} \underset{\textcircled{3}}{\div 2} = 5\text{g}$$

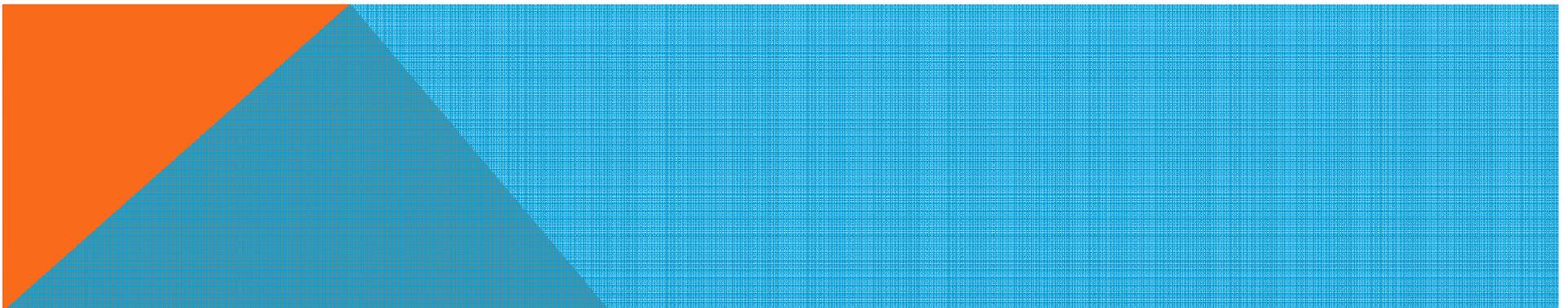
= 3 half lives



STEP 3 – FOR QUESTIONS ASKING FOR TIME

Multiply the number of half lives by the length of the half life

$$3 \text{ half lives} \times 31 \text{ sec} = \boxed{93 \text{ sec}}$$

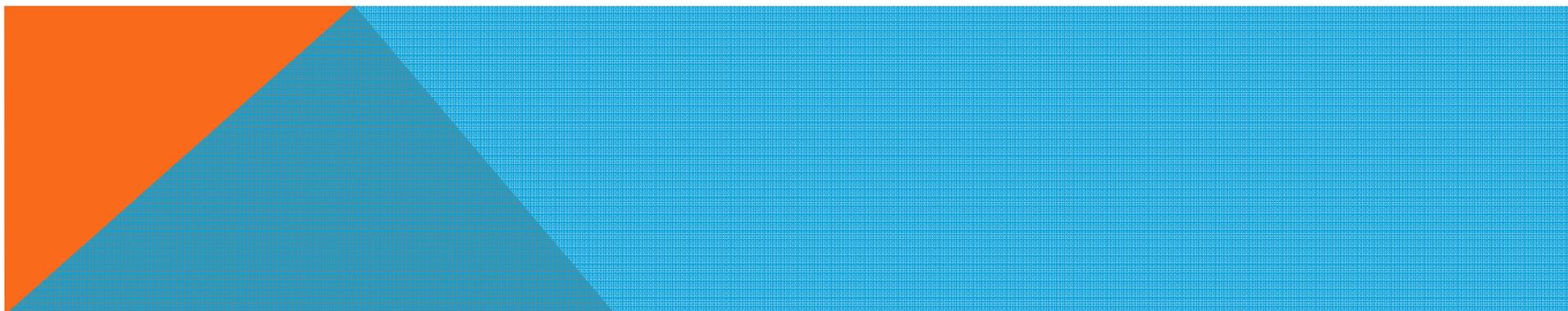


STEP 2 – FOR QUESTION ASKING HOW MUCH IS LEFT

Divide the total time by the length of one half life

- b. Calculate how much Cesium – 124 will remain after 124 s (2 min 4 seconds).

$$\frac{124 \text{ sec}}{31 \text{ sec}} = 4 \text{ half lives.}$$

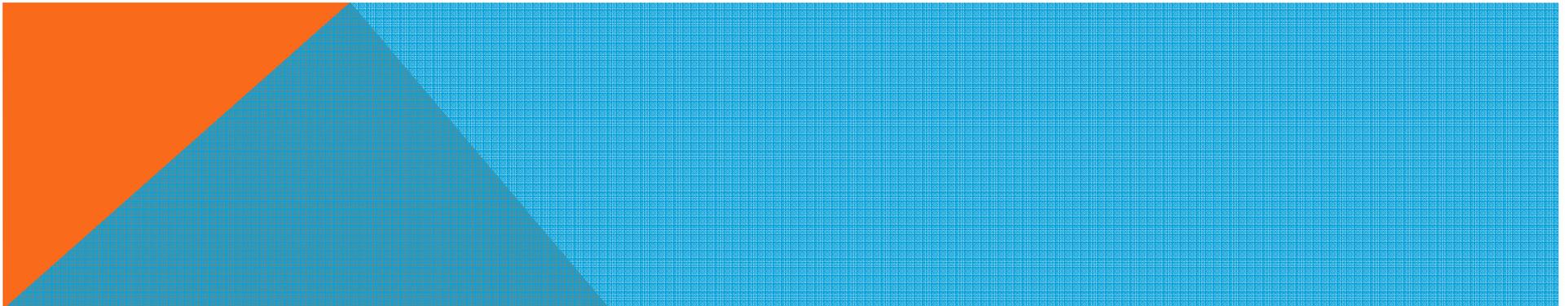


STEP 3: FOR QUESTIONS ASKING HOW MUCH IS LEFT

Now divide the initial mass by 2 - for the number of half lives that have taken place.

$$40 \div 2 = 20 \div 2 = 10 \div 2 = 5 \div 2 = \boxed{2.5\text{mg}}$$

(1) (2) (3) (4)

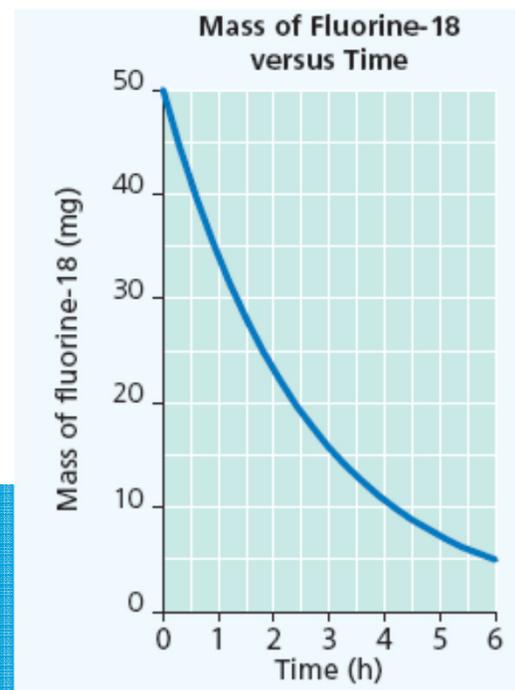


NOW TRY THE 2ND EXAMPLE ON YOUR OWN

A sample of Fluorine-18 in a laboratory has an initial mass of 50mg. Fluorine-18 has a half life of 1.8 hours.

a. Calculate the amount of time it will take for the initial mass of fluorine-18 to be reduced from 50mg to 12.5 mg. You can use the graph to confirm your answer.

b. Calculate what mass of Fluorine-18 remains after 5.4h. You can use the graph to confirm your answer.



ANSWER TO PART B

$$\frac{5.4 \text{ hrs}}{1.8 \text{ hrs}} = 3 \text{ half lives}$$

So $50 \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1}} 25 \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}} 12.5 \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3}} 6.25 \text{ mg}$

SIDE NOTE AND HW

Side note: Carbon dating can be used to date things that were once living – the half life of Carbon-14 is 5730 years.

Uranium-235 and 238 have been used to date rocks because they have really long half lives. – (refer to chart on periodic table)

Homework: pg. 296 #3, 4 and 6

$U^{235} = 710$ million yrs
 $U^{238} = 4.5$ billion yrs

